

AIDS Defining Conditions ^[1]

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AIDS stands for Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome. AIDS is the most advanced stage of HIV infection. The US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) defines a person as having AIDS if she or he is living with HIV (HIV+) and has a CD4 cell [2] count of 200 or less. The CDC has also developed a list of opportunistic infections (OIs) [3], cancers [4], and conditions that are considered AIDS-defining conditions (see below). If you have HIV and one or more of these infections or conditions, you have a diagnosis of AIDS, no matter what your CD4 count is or how it changes in the future.

AIDS is also sometimes referred to as 'stage 3 HIV.' The CDC defines and uses 'stages' of HIV mainly to keep track of the amount of HIV infection in the US and to plan for prevention and care on a population level. These definitions are not meant for health providers to use in making clinical decisions for individual patients.

The World Health Organization (WHO) uses a similar staging system and set of definitions. The WHO refers to AIDS as severe HIV and calls severe HIV or AIDS 'stage 4.' Nevertheless, it defines AIDS as occurring in HIV+ people with CD4 counts of 200 or less or with one of the AIDS-defining conditions listed below (same as CDC definition).

This list of AIDS-defining conditions comes from a government report and contains medical terms. If you have any questions, contact an educator at a local AIDS service organization or call an AIDS information line such as the Project Inform National HIV/AIDS Treatment Hotline at 800-822-7422. To find services across the world, visit AIDSmap's e-atlas [5].

- Bacterial infections, multiple or recurrent (only for children less than 13 years old)
- Candidiasis (type of yeast infection [6]) of bronchi, trachea, or lungs
- Candidiasis, esophageal
- Cervical cancer [4], invasive (only among people 13 years old or older)
- Coccidioidomycosis, disseminated or extrapulmonary
- Cryptococcosis, extrapulmonary
- Cryptosporidiosis, chronic intestinal (for longer than 1 month)
- Cytomegalovirus disease (other than liver, spleen, or nodes), beginning when older than one month
- Cytomegalovirus retinitis (with loss of vision)
- Encephalopathy, HIV-related
- Herpes simplex: chronic ulcers (lasting longer than 1 month); or bronchitis, pneumonitis, or esophagitis (beginning when older than one month)
- Histoplasmosis, disseminated or extrapulmonary
- Isosporiasis, chronic intestinal (for longer than 1 month)
- Kaposi sarcoma
- Lymphoma, Burkitt (or equivalent term)
- Lymphoma, immunoblastic (or equivalent term)
- Lymphoma, primary, of brain
- *Mycobacterium avium* complex or *M. kansasii*, disseminated or extrapulmonary
- *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* [7], of any site, pulmonary (only among people 13 years old or older), disseminated, or extrapulmonary
- *Mycobacterium*, other species or unidentified species, disseminated or extrapulmonary
- *Pneumocystis jirovecii* pneumonia (PCP)

- [Pneumonia](#) [8], recurrent (only among people 13 years old or older)
- [Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy](#)
- [Salmonella septicemia](#), recurrent
- [Toxoplasmosis of brain](#), beginning when older than one month
- [Wasting syndrome due to HIV](#)

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Additional Resources

Select the links below for additional material related to AIDS-defining conditions.

[Revised Surveillance Case Definition for HIV Infection \(2014; CDC\)](#) [34]

[WHO Case Definitions of HIV \(2007\)](#) [35]

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