Breastfeeding, Chestfeeding and HIV: Supporting Informed Choices [1]
Submitted on Jun 21, 2023

Breast/chestfeeding is considered the healthiest infant-feeding option for the general population. The Well Project is committed to ensuring that women and other parents living with HIV have access to the information, support, and tools necessary to make informed infant-feeding decisions.

We affirm the autonomy of women and parents living with HIV; their fundamental right to make informed, uncoerced infant-feeding choices; and the need to trust that they will make the best decisions for themselves and their families when equipped with information, resources, and support.

Table of Contents
- The Issue
- Breaking News
- Articles and Fact Sheets
- Conference Posters and Discussions
- Reports and Resources
- Breast/Chestfeeding Infographics
- Personal Stories
- Videos, Podcasts, and Presentations
- Order Materials
- En español

The Issue
Breastfeeding while taking HIV drugs is the standard of care for women and other parents living with HIV in resource-limited areas of the world. It has been shown to increase survival and well-being of their babies, and the risk of HIV transmission with this method is extremely low. However, in high-resource settings like the United States and Canada, general HIV and public health guidelines have historically discouraged breastfeeding among women living with HIV.

A significant change occurred in early 2023 when the US Perinatal HIV Clinical Guidelines [2] – which inform healthcare providers in their engagements specifically related to pregnancy, infant care, and HIV – were rigorously updated to reflect current knowledge about HIV transmission through breast milk; discuss benefits of breast/chestfeeding; and encourage informed, shared infant-feeding decision-making for women and other birthing parents living with HIV.

Read more about changes to the guidelines and The Well Project's involvement [3]

Over the past several years, The Well Project has created and curated many articles, events, and other resources to provide access to a range of information, based on research findings and expert experience, than can support parents living with HIV in their infant-feeding decision making. Below is a list of our resources on this topic, which we will continue to add to as they are developed. We
recognize and are responding to the need for programming to advance research, policy, and educational resources for women and other parents living with HIV and the providers, professionals, and others who care for them.
BEEEBAH (Building Equity, Ethics, and Education on Breastfeeding and HIV) [4] is a comprehensive, multi-tiered three-year project expanding upon The Well Project’s efforts to increase knowledge and access to information around breast/chestfeeding and HIV.

**LEARN MORE & CHECK PAGE OFTEN FOR BEEEBAH UPDATES!** [4]

**Breaking News**

- The Well Project Applauds Updates to Perinatal HIV Clinical Guidelines around Breast/Chestfeeding for Women and Other Birthing Parents Living with HIV [3] (January 31, 2023)
Articles and Fact Sheets

- NEWLY UPDATED! HIV Treatment Guidelines for Pregnant People and Their Infants [5] (fact sheet)
- Overview of Infant Feeding Options for Parents Living with HIV [7] (fact sheet)

Conference Posters and Discussions

- We need to talk about breastfeeding and HIV [10] (panel discussion led by ViiV Healthcare and featuring Ci Ci Covin, Program Coordinator for The Well Project)
Expert Consensus Statement on Breastfeeding and HIV in the United States and Canada

[14]

The Expert Consensus Statement on Breastfeeding and HIV in the United States and Canada [14] affirms the agency of women and parents living with HIV – and the urgency of including them at all levels in HIV research, education, and policy.

READ MORE & SIGN ON TODAY! [14]

Reports and Resources

- BEEBAH Resource Group- a Home For Breast/Chestfeeding Parents Living with HIV [15] (private Facebook group)
- Resources to Talk to Your Provider about Breastfeeding and HIV [16] (discussion guide)
- Expert Consensus Statement on Breastfeeding and HIV in the United States and Canada [14] (statement with background and sign-on form)
- Women and HIV Infant-Feeding Resources Compiled by The Well Project [17]
- List of US-Based Providers who Support Informed Infant Feeding Choices for Parents with HIV [18] (fill out the form in this article if you believe your practice/organization belongs on this list)
- WRI 2018 - Undetectable=Untransmissible: Contextualizing a Campaign in the Lives of Women Living with and Vulnerable to HIV [19] (annual research meeting report)

Interested in engaging in conversation or sharing insights or updates related to HIV and infant feeding (including breast/chestfeeding)? Email oford@thewellproject.org [20] to be added to the growing HIV and Infant Feeding listserv!
Breast/Chestfeeding Infographics

*Click the images below to save and share as jpeg images*
Did you know?

If a woman living with HIV has a sustained **UNDETECTABLE VIRAL LOAD**, the chance of transmitting HIV through breastfeeding **IS LESS THAN 1%**.

In the US and other high-resource countries, **GUIDELINES RECOMMEND PROVIDERS SUPPORT A PARENT’S DECISION TO BREASTFEED**.

Source: HHS Perinatal HIV Treatment Guidelines

BUILDING EQUITY, ETHICS, AND EDUCATION ON BREASTFEEDING AND HIV (BEEEBAH)

www.thewellproject.org
How can parents living with HIV help keep their babies HIV-negative while breast/chestfeeding?

- Taking HIV medications as prescribed
- Exclusive breast/chest feeding up to 6 months
- Early planning with health care team
- Attending all health care appointments for parent and baby
- Preventative medication to baby after birth (if prescribed by physician)
- Maintaining an undetectable viral load
- Support! Support! Support!

BUILDING EQUITY, ETHICS, AND EDUCATION ON BREASTFEEDING AND HIV (BEEBAH)
Personal Stories

- Liquid Gold [25] (Part 1)
- Gold-ish Liquid [26] (Part 2)

Videos, Podcasts, and Presentations

- It's Time to Embrace Breastfeeding/Chestfeeding for US People With HIV [27] (episode of The Future of HIV Care, a monthly podcast from TheBodyPro)
- Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin on HIV Stigma: People Living with HIV Are Still Human, with the Same Desires [28] (episode of the podcast Everybody Hates Me: Let's Talk About Stigma)
- Updates to the Perinatal HIV Clinical Guidelines! [29] (expert discussion featuring Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin and Lealah Pollock, MD, MS, of University of California, San Francisco)
- Perinatal HIV Roundtables (annual panel discussions, copresented in 2022 and 2023 by The

Facebook
Well Project and the National Perinatal HIV Hotline

- **2023 - The HIV and Infant Feeding Guidelines at Six Months: Perspectives from National Leaders** [30]
- **2022 - Updates in Breast/Chestfeeding: Parent Perspectives and Evolving Practice** [31]

- **Breastfeeding, HIV, and Criminalization: Legal Considerations from a US Attorney** [32] (expert conversation featuring Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin and longtime attorney Catherine Hanssens of The Center for HIV Law and Policy)
- **Breast/Chestfeeding and HIV in the US: A Listening Session with National Advocates** [33] (webinar in honor of National Women and Girls HIV/AIDS Awareness Day featuring women leaders from US-based organizations providing advocacy updates related to infant feeding and HIV)
- **The Big Picture: Health Implications and Bioethical Considerations of Breastfeeding and HIV** [34] (expert conversation featuring Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin and Marielle Gross, MD, MBE, of the university of Pittsburgh and Johns Hopkins)
- **Breastfeeding and HIV: Viewpoints from an Adult and Pediatric Provider** [35] (expert conversation featuring Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin and Allison Agwu, MD, of Johns Hopkins) (see video below)

- **Breastfeeding and HIV in the U=U Era: Advancing Conversation and Community Awareness** [36] (webinar discussion on the intersection of HIV, infant feeding, and criminalization)
- **A Girl Like Me LIVE Episode 6: Breastfeeding and HIV with Ciarra "Ci Ci" Covin and Heather O'Conner** [37]
- **Breastfeeding and HIV: What We Know and Considerations for Informed Choices** [38] (December 2018 webinar)

**Order Materials**

"Get the Facts on Breast/Chestfeeding and HIV" Pamphlet: [39] Get key facts about breast/chestfeeding and HIV at your fingertips! From snapshots of the latest research and current guidelines to a direct link for support in talking with providers about infant feeding, this pocket-sized folding pamphlet packs vital information into an attractive, readable format. The pamphlet is a helpful resource to share at conferences and community events, in clinic waiting rooms – anywhere women and other potential parents living with HIV are served.
Breastfeeding, Chestfeeding and HIV: Supporting Informed Choices

How can parents living with HIV help keep their babies HIV-negative while breast/chestfeeding?

When a parent living with HIV chooses to breast/chestfeed, support is fundamental!

"All I wanted to do was feed my baby. I was not seeking approval, I just needed support." —Ciarra Covin

"Support from my infectious disease doctor and partner is what allowed me to be successful in breastfeeding both of my children." —Heather O’Connor

"As a woman born with HIV, I can tell you how vital it is to empower women living with HIV to feel free to have children and feed them as they see best." —Porchia Doss

Tools to help you talk to your provider

Visit The Well Project to access evidence-based fact sheets and other educational programming; community support; advocacy and leadership development; collaborative engagement; and women-focused research!

Join our dynamic community of women living with and vulnerable to HIV at: www.thewellproject.org

Scan the QR code to access talking points and other resources that can support conversations with your providers about your infant-feeding options.

www.thewellproject.org
En español

- Directrices de tratamiento del VIH para personas en estado de embarazo y sus bebés [42] (hoja informativa)
- ¿Puedo dar pecho mientras vivo con VIH? [43] (hoja informativa)
- Información general sobre las opciones de alimentación infantil para padres viviendo con VIH [44] (hoja informativa)
- "Conozca los hecho sobre la lactancia materna/dar el pecho y el VIH" (folleto)
Haga clic en la imagen de arriba para guardala como jpeg o compartirla en línea; o descargar un pdf imprimible de este recurso.

Llene este formulario para obtener copias gratuitas de este folleto enviadas a su organización o consultorio.

Tags:
- HIV breastfeeding
- HIV infant feeding
- HIV formula feeding
- HIV breastfeeding advice
- HIV breastfeeding benefits
- HIV breastfeeding risks
- Breastfeeding U=U
- HIV-positive mother
- Parents living with HIV
- HIV milk bank
- HIV breastfeeding safety
- PMTCT
- Breastfeeding HIV transmission
- Vertical HIV transmission
- Breastfeeding problems HIV
- Babies HIV
- Healthy babies HIV
- Healthy mother HIV
- HIV infant feeding guidelines
- HIV breastfeeding guidelines
- HIV breastfeeding recommendation
- HIV undetectable breastfeeding
- HIV breast milk
- HIV breastmilk

Twitter
Instagram
LinkedIn
YouTube
Breastfeeding, Chestfeeding and HIV: Supporting Informed Choices
Published on The Well Project
(https://www.thewellproject.org)